



With the Author's Compliments

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THE

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FOREST TREES OF CANADA;

COLLECTED BY

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ETC., ETC.



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FOREST TREES OF CANADA.

URTICACEAE.—*Nettle Family.*

- Ulmus fulva—Slippery Elm.
 U. Americana—White Elm.
 U. racemosa—Corky White Elm.

JUGLANDACEAE.—*Walnut Family.*

- Carya alba—Shell-bark Hickory.
 C. tomentosa—White-heart Hickory.
 C. porcina—Pignut.
 C. amara—Bitter Nut.
 C. aquatica—Water Hickory.
 Juglans cinerea—Butternut.

CUPULIFERA.—*Oak Family.*

- Quercus macrocarpa—Bur Oak.
 Q. alba—White Oak.
 Q. bicolor—Swamp White Oak.
 Q. phellos—Willow Oak.
 Q. ilicifolia—Black Scrub Oak.
 Q. palustris—Pin Oak.
 Q. rubra—Red Oak.
 Q. prinoides—Chinquapin Oak.
 Castanea Americana—Chestnut.

- Fagus ferruginea*—American Beech.
Corylus rostrata—Beaked Hazel Nut.
Carpinus Americanus—Iron Wood.

BETULACEAE.—*Birch Family.*

- Betula lenta*—Cherry Birch.
B. lutea—Gray Birch.
B. alva—White Birch.
B. papyracea—Canoe Birch.
Alnus virides—Green Alder.
A. serrulata—Smooth Alder.
A. incana—Speckled Alder.

SALICACEAE.—*Willow Family.*

- Salix longifolia*—Long Leaved Willow.
S. pentandra—Bay Willow.
S. lucida—American Bay Willow.
S. nigra—Black Willow.
S. cordata—Common Wild Willow.
Populus tremuloides—Small American Willow.
P. heterophylla—Downy Poplar.
P. grandidentata—Large American Poplar.
P. monilifera—Necklace Poplar.
P. balsamifera—Balsam Poplar.
P. candicans—Balm of Gilead.

CONIFERA.—*Pine Family.*

- Pinus strobus*—White Pine.
P. resinosa—Red Pine.
P. banksiana—Northern Shrub Pine.

- P. mitis*—Yellow Pine.
Abies Canadensis—Hemlock Spruce.
A. balsamea—Common Balsam Fir.
A. nigra—Black Spruce.
A. alba—White Spruce.
Larix Americana—Tamarack.
Thuja occidentalis—White Cedar.
Juniperus virginicum—Red Cedar.
J. communis—Common Ground Juniper.
Taxus Canadensis—Ground Hemlock.

OLERACEAE.—*Olive Family.*

- Fraxinus Americana*—White Ash.
F. pubescens—Red Ash.
F. viridis—Green Ash.
F. sambucifolia—Black Ash.
F. quadrangulata—Blue Ash.

ROSACEAE.—*Rose Family.*

- Pyrus sambucifolia*—Elder Leaved Rowan Tree.
P. Americana—Mountain Ash.
P. augustifolia—Narrow Leaved Crab Apple.
Pennsylvanica—Wild Red Cherry.
P. pumila—Dwarf Cherry.
P. serotina—Wild Black Cherry.
P. maritima—Beach Plum.
P. Americana—Wild Red Plum.
P. virginica—Choke Cherry.
Cratægus coccinea—Scarlet-fruited Thorn.

C. tomentosa—Black Thorn.

C. crus galli—Cockspur Thorn.

SAPINDACEA—*Bladder Nut Family.*

Acer spicatum—Mountain Maple.

A. pennsylvanicum—Striped Maple.

A. saccharinum—Sugar Maple.

A. dasycarpum—Silver Maple.

A. rubrum—Swamp Maple.

ANACARDIACEA.—*Cashew Family.*

Rhus typhina—Staghorn Sumach.

R. venenata—Poison Sumach.

R. copallina—Dwarf Sumach.

TILLIACEAE.—*Linden Family.*

Tilia americana—Common Basswood.

